Abandoned Property    27 V.S.A. §§ 1241 et seq.
Abatement of Taxes    24 V.S.A. §§ 1533-1537; 20 V.S.A. § 2488 (Fire Districts)
Education Property Tax 32 V.S.A. § 5409(3)(C)
Absentee Ballots
  Deadline for Applying to Vote Absentee 17 V.S.A. § 2531(a)
  Delivery by Justices 17 V.S.A. § 2538
  List to be Posted 17 V.S.A. § 2534
  Requests for Absentee Ballots 17 V.S.A. § 2532, § 2539
  Use of Absentee Ballot 17 V.S.A. § 2531(c)
Acceptance of Office 17 V.S.A. § 2653, § 2654
Access to Public Records Act 1 V.S.A. §§ 315 et seq.
Accidents, Duty to Stop and Report (injury to persons, property) 23 V.S.A. § 1128, § 1129
Act 60 (see Tax, Education Property)
Act 250 10 V.S.A. §§ 6001 et seq.
  Applications 10 V.S.A. § 6083
  Parties to Act 250 Public Hearing 10 V.S.A. § 6084
Action by or Against Town 24 V.S.A. § 901
Adverse Possession 12 V.S.A. § 462
Advisory Commissions 24 V.S.A. § 4433
Aeronautics (airstrips, seaplanes) 5 V.S.A. Ch. 9
Agent to Convey Real Estate 24 V.S.A. § 1061
Agricultural Uses and Practices
  Livestock Slaughterhouses, Rendering Plants 6 V.S.A. Ch. 204
  Right to Farm 12 V.S.A. § 5753
Alcoholic Beverages
  Licenses 7 V.S.A. §§ 221 et seq.
  Open Bottle Laws 24 V.S.A. § 2291(17)
  Voting Wet or Dry 7 V.S.A. §§ 161 et seq.
All Terrain Vehicles
  Generally 23 V.S.A. §§ 3501 et seq.
  Municipal Ordinances 23 V.S.A. § 3510; 24 V.S.A. Chapter 59
Ambulance Services 18 V.S.A. §§ 901 et seq.; 24 V.S.A. § 2604, §§ 2651 et seq.
  Limitation of Liability for Volunteer Personnel 24 V.S.A. § 2687
Animals
  Abandoned Animals 20 V.S.A. §§ 3511 et seq.
  Animal Control, Generally 20 V.S.A. § 3341
  Fur-Bearing Animals 10 V.S.A. § 4828
  Compensation for Damage 20 V.S.A. § 3345
  Cruelty to 13 V.S.A. §§ 351 et seq.
  Dog Bites 20 V.S.A. § 3546
  Domestic Animals/Domestic Pets, Defined 6 V.S.A. § 1151(2); 13 V.S.A. § 351; 20 V.S.A. § 3541
  Humane Officer, Defined 13 V.S.A. § 351(4)
  Impounding 20 V.S.A. § 3411
  Licensing 20 V.S.A. §§ 3581 et seq.
Right to Kill Dog Pursuing Deer or Moose 10 V.S.A. § 4748
Right to Kill Domestic Pet 20 V.S.A. § 3545
Running at Large (on highway or “commons”) 20 V.S.A. §§ 3451 et seq.
   Bulls 20 V.S.A. § 3346
   Rams 20 V.S.A. § 3347
   Stallions 20 V.S.A. § 3349
Animal Control Officer 13 V.S.A. § 351(4); 20 V.S.A. § 3621, § 3682
Annexation of Adjacent Property to Villages 24 V.S.A. §§ 1316 et seq.
Annual Meeting Date
   Fire Districts 20 V.S.A. § 2483
   Town 17 V.S.A. § 2640(a)
   Town School Districts 16 V.S.A. § 422
   Union School Districts 16 V.S.A. § 706j(a)(5)
   Villages 24 V.S.A. § 1305
Appraisers 32 V.S.A. § 4052
Appropriation to Social Service Agencies 24 V.S.A. § 2691
Assessor
   Assistance to Listers 32 V.S.A. § 4041
   In Place of Listers 17 V.S.A. § 2651c
   Incompatible Offices 17 V.S.A. § 2647
Assignments, Mortgage, Recording of 24 V.S.A. § 1158
Assistant Town Clerk 24 V.S.A. § 1170
   As Town Treasurer 24 V.S.A. § 1622
Assistant Town Treasurer 24 V.S.A. § 1573
Auditors
   Duties 24 V.S.A. §§ 1681 et seq.
   Eliminating Office of Auditor 17 V.S.A. § 2651b
   Hiring a CPA 24 V.S.A. § 1690
   Incompatible Offices 17 V.S.A. § 2647
   Number of Auditors (3) 17 V.S.A. § 2649(a)(1)(C)
   Penalty for Refusal to Submit Accounts to Auditors 24 V.S.A. § 1686(c),(d)
   Report 24 V.S.A. §§ 1682 et seq.
   Role in Setting Pay of Selectboard 24 V.S.A. § 933
   Timetable for Auditing 24 V.S.A. § 1681
Australian Ballot
   Candidates’ Positions Six Weeks Ahead 17 V.S.A. § 2681
   Cost of Australian Ballot Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2682(a)
   Contents 17 V.S.A. § 2472
   Political Party Endorsements in Local Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2474, § 2681a(c)
   Public Hearing Mandated 17 V.S.A. § 2680(g)
   Use in Charter Votes 17 V.S.A. § 2645
   Use in Local Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2680
   Use in Union School District Budget Voting 16 V.S.A. § 711e
   Vote on Adopting 17 V.S.A. § 2680
   When to Discuss Articles to be Voted 17 V.S.A. § 2640(c)
Ballot Bag Tags 17 V.S.A. § 2590(b)
Beaver Control 10 V.S.A. § 4828(a); 19 V.S.A. § 37
Bicycle Trails 10 V.S.A. § 441
Bidding for Public Contracts
  Schools 16 V.S.A. § 559
  State Construction Projects 29 V.S.A. § 161
  Towns (no requirement)
Billboards 10 V.S.A. §§ 481 et seq.
Binding Arbitration, Vote to Mandate 21 V.S.A. § 1733
Birth Records 18 V.S.A. §§ 5071 et seq.
Board of Abatement
  Authority 24 V.S.A. § 1535
  Composition 24 V.S.A. § 801, § 1533
  Notice of Meeting 24 V.S.A. § 801, § 1534
Board of Civil Authority
  Checklist Maintenance 17 V.S.A. §§ 2142 et seq.
    For Union School District Elections 16 V.S.A. § 706u
    Purging in Odd-Numbered Years 17 V.S.A. § 2150(c),(d)
  Composition 17 V.S.A. § 2103(5); 24 V.S.A. § 801
  Definition 17 V.S.A. § 2103(5)
  Delivery of Ballots to Voters at Home 17 V.S.A. § 2538
  Filling Vacancy 17 V.S.A. § 2623
  Independent Domicile of Spouses 17 V.S.A. § 2103(30)
  Inspection and Timetable 32 V.S.A. § 4404
  Meeting Notice 24 V.S.A. § 801
  Political Balance on Board 17 V.S.A. § 2143
  Quorum 24 V.S.A. § 801; 17 V.S.A. § 2103(5)
Tax Appeals
  Notice of Meeting 32 V.S.A. § 4404(b)
  Oath for Tax Appeals 32 V.S.A. § 4405
  Power to Raise Assessment on Appeal 32 V.S.A. § 4409
  When Members Should Not Sit 32 V.S.A. § 4404(d)
Board of Health, Local 18 V.S.A. §§ 604 et seq.
Bonds for Public Officers 24 V.S.A. § 832
Bonds, Municipal
  Bonding Limits 24 V.S.A. § 1762
  Generally 24 V.S.A. §§ 1751 et seq., § 1868
  Limitation on Reconsideration 24 V.S.A. § 1755(b)
  Municipal Bond Bank 24 V.S.A. §§ 4551 et seq.
  Necessity of Voting by Australian Ballot 24 V.S.A. § 1758
    Notice 24 V.S.A. § 1756
    Validation 24 V.S.A. § 1757
  Privately-Owned Municipality-Supported Libraries 24 V.S.A. § 1752a
  Submission to Voters, 24 V.S.A. § 1755, § 1786a(c)
Borrowing
  By Town from School District 16 V.S.A. § 429
  Generally (without bonding) 24 V.S.A. § 1786a
In Anticipation of Taxes (to pay current expenses)
   School (must be authorized by voters) 16 V.S.A. § 562(9)
   Town 24 V.S.A. § 1786
Limits 24 V.S.A. § 1762

Boundaries, Altering
   Petition to Superior Court (boundary in dispute) 24 V.S.A. § 1461
   Village 24 V.S.A. § 1302

Breastfeeding in Public Places 9 V.S.A. § 4502(j)

Buckley Amendment (student records) 20 U.S.C. § 1232g

Budgets
   Advisory Budget Committee 17 V.S.A. § 2646(18), 24 V.S.A. § 1147
   Highway Budget 19 V.S.A. § 306, § 307, § 312; 17 V.S.A. § 2664
   Incorporated School District 16 V.S.A. § 511, § 515
   Notice Requirements 17 V.S.A. § 2641
   Reserve Funds 24 V.S.A. § 2804
   Social Service Agencies, Appropriation to 24 V.S.A. § 2691
   Town Budget 17 V.S.A. § 2664
   Town School Budget 16 V.S.A. § 428, § 562(8)
   Use of Australian Ballot for Budget Votes
      Towns and Other Municipalities 17 V.S.A. § 2680(c)
      Union School Districts 16 V.S.A. § 711a, § 711e

Building Inspectors, Codes and Permits 24 V.S.A. Ch. 83

Burials
   Burial and Removal Permits 18 V.S.A. §§ 5207 et seq.
   Burial at State Expense 33 V.S.A. § 2301

Burning (local air pollution control) 10 V.S.A. §§ 564 et seq.

Campaign Finance Law 17 V.S.A. §§ 2801 et seq.
   Local Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2822

Campaigning in Polling Place 17 V.S.A. § 2508

Candidates for Local Office 17 V.S.A. § 2681

Capital Budget and Program 24 V.S.A. § 4430
   Basis for Impact Fees 24 V.S.A. § 5203
   Planning Commission Input 24 V.S.A. § 4430

Car Dealers 23 V.S.A. § 4(8)
   Penalties 23 V.S.A. § 473

Cats
   Immunization 20 V.S.A. § 3581a
   Licensing 20 V.S.A. § 3549

Cemeteries
   Associations 18 V.S.A. §§ 5431 et seq.
   Commissioners 18 V.S.A. §§ 5373 et seq., 17 V.S.A. § 2647
   Sexton 18 V.S.A. § 5214
   Town 18 V.S.A. §§ 5361 et seq.
      Disposition of Remains of Dead (private burial grounds) 18 V.S.A. § 5319

Chairman May Sign Orders of Board (any board) 24 V.S.A. § 1141

Change of Name or Status of Owner of Real Estate 27 V.S.A. § 350
Charters
Adoption, Amendment and Repeal 17 V.S.A. § 2645
Municipal Charters 24 V.S.A. Appendix

Checklists
Adding Names 17 V.S.A. § 2144b(d), § 2147
Availability, Posting 17 V.S.A. § 2141
Deadline for Applying for Addition to the Checklist 17 V.S.A. § 2144(a), § 2532(b),(c)
Distribution 17 V.S.A. § 2507
Division of Checklist 17 V.S.A. § 2501
Intent to Apply for Addition to the Checklist 17 V.S.A. § 2144(b)
Purging in Odd-Numbered Years 17 V.S.A. § 2150(d)
Removing Names 17 V.S.A. § 2150
Residency 17 V.S.A. § 2121, § 2122
Retention of Exit or Entrance Checklists 17 V.S.A. § 2590(c)
Village 17 V.S.A. § 2126

Child Care/Child Welfare Services, Definitions 33 V.S.A. § 3511, § 4902
Child Labor Law 21 V.S.A. §§ 430 et seq.
Citizenship Vermont Constitution, Ch. II, § 66
Civil Enforcement of Ordinances 24 V.S.A. § 1977
Claimant’s Book 27 V.S.A. § 603, § 604, § 605
Coin Drops 23 V.S.A. § 1056
Collection of Delinquent Sewer Charges 24 V.S.A. § 3504, § 3612, §§ 5143 et seq.
Collection of Delinquent Water Charges 24 V.S.A. § 3306, §§ 5143 et seq.
Collector of Current Taxes
Constable as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1529
Duty to Pay over Collections 32 V.S.A. § 4646
Manager as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1236(10)
Selectboard Appointment 32 V.S.A. § 4674
Selectboard Hire 32 V.S.A. § 4799
Treasurer as Collector 32 V.S.A. § 4791

Collector of Delinquent Taxes
Delivery of Tax Bill to Successor 32 V.S.A. § 4671
Constable as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1529
Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(9)
Fine for Failure to Report 32 V.S.A. § 5164
Manager as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1236(10)
Neglect of Duty 13 V.S.A. § 3006; 24 V.S.A. § 902
Salary in Lieu of Fees 24 V.S.A. § 1530; 32 V.S.A. §§ 1674(2),(3)
Treasurer as Collector 17 V.S.A. § 2651d

Commercial Driver’s License (CDL) 23 V.S.A. Ch. 39
Common Interest Ownership Act 27A V.S.A. (in toto)
Common Law, Applicability 1 V.S.A. § 271
Compensation of Town Officers 24 V.S.A. §§ 931 et seq.
Collector of Taxes 24 V.S.A. §1530
Town Clerk 32 V.S.A. § 1224

Condemnation
Construction and Condemnation, Generally 24 V.S.A. §§ 2801 et seq.
Disaster-Related Condemnation 24 V.S.A. § 2291(26)
Highway Purposes 19 V.S.A. §§ 708 et seq.
Necessity/Damages 19 V.S.A. § 501
Sewage Disposal System 24 V.S.A. §§ 3602-3610
Sewers 24 V.S.A. §§ 3401 et seq.
Urban Renewal 24 V.S.A. § 3210
Water Mains 24 V.S.A. §§ 3401 et seq.
Water Works 24 V.S.A. §§ 3301-3304

Conflict of Interest
Kickbacks 13 V.S.A. § 1106
Liquor Commissioners 7 V.S.A. § 223
MAPA 24 V.S.A. Chapter 36
Municipal Ordinance (selectboard) 24 V.S.A. § 2291(20), § 1984 (voter authority to adopt)
Quasi-Judicial Capacity, Acting in 12 V.S.A. § 61(a)
School Directors 16 V.S.A. § 557

Consent Forms
General Election 17 V.S.A. § 2385
Primary Election 17 V.S.A. § 2353
Town Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2681

Conservation Commissions 24 V.S.A. §§ 4501 et seq.
Consolidated Ballot 17 V.S.A. § 2471

Constables
Appointment/Removal 17 V.S.A. § 2651a
Assistance to Health Officer 18 V.S.A. § 617(a)
Compensation and Fees 24 V.S.A. § 932; 32 V.S.A. § 1591, § 1593
Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(7)
Exercise of Law Enforcement Authority 20 V.S.A. § 2358; 24 V.S.A. § 1936a
Impoundment of Unlicensed Dogs 20 V.S.A. § 3621
Killing Injured Deer 10 V.S.A. § 4749
Law Enforcement Officer, Training Standards for 20 V.S.A. § 2358
Powers, Qualifications and Limitations 24 V.S.A. § 1936a
Removal of Disorderly Persons from Town Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2659
Service of Process 12 V.S.A. § 691
Town’s Liability for Acts 24 V.S.A. § 834
Transportation of Prisoners and Mental Patients 24 V.S.A. § 296
When Collector of Taxes 24 V.S.A. § 1529

Contaminated Sites 10 V.S.A. § 6615
Contingency Fund 10 V.S.A. § 1283

Contracts Between Towns 24 V.S.A. §§ 4801 et seq.
County Clerks 24 V.S.A. §§ 171-183
County Road Commissioners 19 V.S.A. §§ 970-979
County Tax 24 V.S.A. §§ 133-135
Court Filing Fees 32 V.S.A. § 1431
Court, Superior (jurisdiction), Generally 4 V.S.A. § 1, § 30
Covered Bridges
Destruction of 19 V.S.A. § 316
Restricting Use of 19 V.S.A. § 313

Criminal Record Information
- Dissemination to Employers 20 V.S.A. § 2056c
- Fees 20 V.S.A. § 2063
- Release of (generally) 20 V.S.A. § 2060
- Sexual Offender Registry 13 V.S.A. §§ 5401 et seq.

Curfew 24 V.S.A. § 2151

Death Certificates 18 V.S.A. §§ 5201 et seq.

Deeds
- Name Changes of Owner 27 V.S.A. § 350
- Recording of 24 V.S.A. § 1154(a)(1); 27 V.S.A. § 341
- Requirement for Property Transfer Return 32 V.S.A. § 9608
- Signature and Acknowledgment 27 V.S.A. § 341(a)

Deficit, Payment of
- School District 16 V.S.A. § 515; 24 V.S.A. § 1523(b)
- Town, Deficit Tax 24 V.S.A. § 1523
- Sinking Fund 24 V.S.A. § 1777

Deliberations, Exempt from Open Meeting Law 1 V.S.A. § 310, § 312(e)

Delinquent Tax Collector (see Collector of Delinquent Taxes)

Delinquent Taxes
- Collection Against Nonresidents 32 V.S.A. § 4841
- Collection of Interest 32 V.S.A. § 5136(a)
- Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 1530
- Constable as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1529
- Fees and Costs 32 V.S.A. § 1674(2), § 5258
- Form of Warrant 32 V.S.A. § 4913
- Lien, Force and Effect of 32 V.S.A. § 5061
- List of Delinquent Taxpayers 32 V.S.A. § 4874, § 5162
- Manager as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1236(10)
- Partial Payments 32 V.S.A. § 5142
- Recording Delinquent Payments 32 V.S.A. § 5137
- Servicemembers Civil Relief Act 50 U.S.C. App. §§ 501-596
- Town Manager as Collector 24 V.S.A. § 1236(10)
- Treasurer as Collector 17 V.S.A. § 2651d
- Warrant Against Delinquents 32 V.S.A. § 4793

Deputy Registrars 18 V.S.A. § 5201(a)(5)

Disability Discrimination, Prohibited 21 V.S.A. § 495(a)(1), § 495d

Disaster, Local Emergency Management 20 V.S.A. § 6

Discount for Early Payment (see Tax Due Date)

Disorderly Conduct 13 V.S.A. § 1026

Disturbing the Peace 13 V.S.A. § 1022

Dogs (see Domestic Pets)
- Dog Wardens 20 V.S.A. § 3590(a)

Domestic Animals, Definition 6 V.S.A. § 1151(2); 20 V.S.A. § 3541(2)
Domestic Pets (including wolf hybrids)
Annual Census 20 V.S.A. § 3590
Breeding License 20 V.S.A. § 3583, § 3581(f)
Civil Enforcement Process 20 V.S.A. § 3550
Definition 20 V.S.A. § 3541
Destruction of Unlicensed Dogs/Wolf Hybrids 20 V.S.A. §§ 3621 et seq.
Investigation of Vicious Domestic Pets 20 V.S.A. § 3546
Kennels 20 V.S.A. §§ 3681 et seq.
Licenses 20 V.S.A. §§ 3581 et seq.; 24 V.S.A. § 2291(10)
Pet Dealer Permit 20 V.S.A. §§ 3681 et seq.
Rabies Control 20 V.S.A. §§ 3801 et seq.
Regulation by Town 20 V.S.A. § 3549; 24 V.S.A. § 1974, § 1974a, § 2291(10)
Right to Kill Domestic Pet 20 V.S.A. § 3545
Search Warrant 20 V.S.A. § 3551
Warrant to Impound 20 V.S.A. §§ 3621 et seq.
Working Farm Dog
  Barking/Running at Large 20 V.S.A. § 3549
  License 20 V.S.A. § 3581(a)
Domicile 17 V.S.A. § 2122
Dram Shop Act 7 V.S.A. §§ 501 et seq.
Driving Under the Influence (DUI) 23 V.S.A. §§ 1200 et seq.
Drug Paraphernalia 18 V.S.A. §§ 4475 et seq.
Drug Testing of Applicants and Employees 21 V.S.A. §§ 511 et seq.
E-911 30 V.S.A. §§ 7051 et seq.
  Municipal Requirement to Post 911 Address 24 V.S.A. § 2291(16)
Early Voter Absentee Ballot (see Absentee Ballots)
Education (see Tax, Education Property)
Election Officials
  Appointment of Assistants 17 V.S.A. § 2454
  Disqualification 17 V.S.A. § 2456, § 2538(a)
  Workshops 17 V.S.A. § 2457
Electioneering within the Polling Place 17 V.S.A. § 2508
Elections
Australian Ballot 17 V.S.A. § 2103(4)
Ballots 17 V.S.A. §§ 2471 et seq., § 2681a
Checklist 17 V.S.A. Ch. 43
Contest of Election 17 V.S.A. § 2603
Counting Ballots 17 V.S.A. § 2587
Improper Influence 17 V.S.A. § 2666
Independent Candidates 17 V.S.A. §§ 2401 et seq.
Local 17 V.S.A. Ch. 55
Notification of Election 17 V.S.A. § 2653
Paper Ballot, Request for 17 V.S.A. § 2658
Political Advertising (see Political Advertising)
Spoiled Ballots 17 V.S.A. § 2568
Town Officers, List and Qualifications 17 V.S.A. § 2646
Union School Elections 16 V.S.A. § 706k
Warning 17 V.S.A. § 2641

**Electric Generation or Transmission Facilities**
- Municipal Electric Plants 30 V.S.A. §§ 2901 et seq.
- Role of Planning Commission 30 V.S.A. § 248(f)

**Emergency Health Order** 18 V.S.A. § 127

**Emergency Medical and Ambulance Services**
- Districts 24 V.S.A. §§ 2651 et seq.
- State Health Department Responsibilities 18 V.S.A. § 906

**Emergency Organization, Local** 20 V.S.A. § 6, § 16

**Emergency Response**
- Charging for EMTs or First Responder 24 V.S.A. § 2685

**Employment Conditions**
- Lunch/Lavatory Periods 21 V.S.A. § 304

**Employment Discrimination** 21 V.S.A. §§ 495 et seq.

**Employment Practices**
- Jury and Witness Duty 21 V.S.A. § 499
- Legislative Leave 21 V.S.A. § 496
- Minors, Employment of 21 V.S.A. §§ 430 et seq.
- Payment of Wages (electronic deposit) 21 V.S.A. §§ 341 et seq.
- Sexual Harassment 21 V.S.A. § 495h
- Unemployment Compensation (public employment defined) 21 V.S.A. § 601(12)

**Energy Code** 30 V.S.A. § 51

**Energy Coordinator, Appointment and Powers of** 24 V.S.A. § 1131

**Enterprise Funds (water, sewer, electric utilities)** 24 V.S.A. § 3313, § 3348, § 3507, § 3615, § 3616

**Environmental Revolving Loan** 24 V.S.A. Ch. 120

**Equipment and Machinery Tax, Businesses** 32 V.S.A. § 3618, § 3849

**Executive Sessions** 1 V.S.A. § 313

**Exhumation Permit** 18 V.S.A. § 5212

**Fair Employment Practices Act** 21 V.S.A. Ch. 5


**Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA)** 29 U.S.C. §§ 2601 et seq.

**Farming, Definition** 10 V.S.A. § 6001(22); A.A.P. Rule 2.05

**Felony, Definition** 13 V.S.A. § 1

**Fence Viewers**
- Appointment 24 V.S.A. § 871
- Duties 24 V.S.A. § 3810

**Fine for Ordinance Violation (fees to municipality)** 13 V.S.A. § 7251

**Firearms**
- Municipal Authority to Regulate 24 V.S.A. § 2291(8), § 2295, § 4413(c)
- Right to Bear Vermont Constitution, Ch. 1, Article 16
- Safety Zone Prohibition 10 V.S.A. § 4710

**Fire Chief**
- District 20 V.S.A. § 2673
Municipal Index to Laws Affecting Local Government
March 2015

Municipal 24 V.S.A. § 1953
Volunteer 20 V.S.A. § 2921

Fire Department, Municipal 24 V.S.A. § 1951; 20 V.S.A. § 2921
   Expenses of, How Paid 24 V.S.A. § 1955
   Immunity from Liability (municipal and private) 20 V.S.A. § 2990
   Mutual Aid 20 V.S.A. § 2981
   Payment for Services (municipal and private) 20 V.S.A. § 2963
   Personnel Rules 24 V.S.A. § 1956

Fire Districts 20 V.S.A. Chapter 171
   Abatement of Taxes 20 V.S.A. § 2488
   Annual and Special Meetings 20 V.S.A. § 2483
   Prudential Committee/Officers 20 V.S.A. § 2485
   Voters 20 V.S.A. § 2484

Fires, Open Burning
   Open Burning Permits 10 V.S.A. § 2645
   Penalties for Violation 10 V.S.A. § 2675

Fire Warden
   Appointment/Removal 10 V.S.A. § 2641
   Duties and Powers 10 V.S.A. § 2644
   Open Burning Permits 10 V.S.A. § 2645
   Salary and Compensation 10 V.S.A. § 2642

Fireworks 20 V.S.A. §§ 3131 et seq.

Fiscal Year
   School Districts 24 V.S.A. § 1683(b)
   Towns 24 V.S.A. § 1683(c)

Fishing Licenses 10 V.S.A. § 4255

Flood Hazard Bylaws (see Zoning, Flood Hazard Bylaws)

Foreclosure Complaints, Filing 12 V.S.A. § 4931 et seq.

Free Elections Vermont Constitution, Ch. I, Art. 8

Freeman’s Oath Vermont Constitution, Ch. II, § 42; 17 V.S.A. § 2121, § 2124

Games of Chance
   Nonprofit Organizations (bingo, raffles, lotteries, etc.) 13 V.S.A. § 2143; 32 V.S.A. § 10201(5)

Gifts of Land to Municipalities 10 V.S.A. §§ 6301 et seq.

Glebe Land 24 V.S.A. §§ 2401 et seq.

Good Samaritan Law 12 V.S.A. § 519; 24 V.S.A. § 2687
   Food Donations 12 V.S.A. §§ 5761-5762

Gores 24 V.S.A. Ch. 41, Ch. 43; 32 V.S.A. § 4981, § 4982, § 4983, § 4984, § 4985
   Supervisor’s Duties 24 V.S.A. § 1408

Grand Juror, Town
   Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(10)
   Fees 32 V.S.A. § 1518
   Inquiry and Presentment Powers 13 V.S.A. § 5504

Grand List
   Abstract and Notification to Taxpayer 32 V.S.A. § 4111
   Certification 32 V.S.A. § 4155, § 4156
Change in Name of Owner of Real Estate 27 V.S.A. § 350
Contents of Grand List 32 V.S.A. § 4152
Correction 32 V.S.A. § 4151, § 4261
Electronic Transmittal to PVR 32 V.S.A. § 5404(b)
Extensions of Timetable 32 V.S.A. § 4341
   List upon which Taxes are Assessed 32 V.S.A. § 4602
Lodging in Town Clerk’s Office 32 V.S.A. § 4111
State Parcel Payments (maintenance and reappraisal) 32 V.S.A. § 4041a, § 5405(f)
Where and to Whom Real Estate Taxed (April 1 Rule) 32 V.S.A. § 3651
   Unoccupied and Owner Unknown 32 V.S.A. § 3653
**Grievances to Listers** 32 V.S.A. § 4221
**Groundwater Protection** 10 V.S.A. Ch. 48
**Guns** (see Firearms)
**Habitability, Warranty for Rental Property** 9 V.S.A. § 4457
**Handicapped Access**
   Australian Ballot Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2502(b)
   Town Meetings 17 V.S.A. § 2667
**Hatch Act** 5 U.S.C. §§ 1501 et seq.
**Hazardous Waste Site Liability** 10 V.S.A. § 6615
**HAZMAT Response, Authority to Charge for** 20 V.S.A. § 39(e)
**Headstones, Mandatory for Paupers** 18 V.S.A. § 5371
**Health Officer**
   Actions against Local Health Officer 18 V.S.A. § 624
   Appointment 18 V.S.A. § 601
   Civil Enforcement (recovery of town expenses) 18 V.S.A. § 130(a),(b)(5)
   Compensation 18 V.S.A. § 602, § 623
   Duties 18 V.S.A. § 602a
   Emergency Health Order 18 V.S.A. § 127
   Health Order 18 V.S.A. § 126
   Local Board of Health 18 V.S.A. §§ 604 et seq.
   Search Warrants 18 V.S.A. § 121
   Unorganized Towns and Gores 18 V.S.A. § 622
**Health Services, Municipal**
   Municipal Physician 24 V.S.A. § 2604, § 2605
**Highways**
   Acceptance of Streets, Improvements 19 V.S.A. § 701, § 704; 24 V.S.A. § 4463(c)
   Brush Removal 19 V.S.A. § 904
   Budget (see Budgets)
   Change from State to Town Highway 19 V.S.A. § 15
   Citizen Petition to Repair Roads 19 V.S.A. § 971
   Class 4 Roads 19 V.S.A. § 302(a)(4), § 708(b)
      No Requirement to Maintain or Upgrade 19 V.S.A. § 310(b), § 711(b)
   Classification 19 V.S.A. § 302
      Reclassification 19 V.S.A. § 708
   Closing Highways 19 V.S.A. § 1110
   Coin Drops, Illegal 23 V.S.A. § 1056
Condemnation 19 V.S.A. §§ 500 et seq.
Defective Roads and Bridges 19 V.S.A. §§ 971-976
Discontinuing, Laying Out, Altering Highways Procedures 19 V.S.A. §§ 708 et seq., §§ 771 et seq.
   Evidence of Completion or Discontinuance 19 V.S.A. § 717
   “Necessity” Defined 19 V.S.A. § 501(1)
Title to Right of Way, Notifying Forests and Parks 19 V.S.A. § 775
Drainage Ditches 19 V.S.A. § 950
Driveway Entrances, Highway Grades, Drainage 19 V.S.A. § 1111(b)
Duties of Selectboard, General Powers 19 V.S.A. § 304
Equipment, Tools and Materials, Authority to Purchase 19 V.S.A. § 304(a)(3)
Exclusive Use of Funds for Highway Purposes 19 V.S.A. § 312
Fines 13 V.S.A. § 7251; 23 V.S.A. §§ 2205(b),(c); 24 V.S.A. §§ 2291(4) and (15)
Funds 19 V.S.A. § 303; 17 V.S.A. § 2664
Good and Sufficient Repair 19 V.S.A. § 310
Highways between Two Towns 19 V.S.A. § 790
Injury to Highways 19 V.S.A. § 1108
Liability for Insufficiency of Bridges and Culverts 12 V.S.A. § 514; 19 V.S.A. § 985
Load Limits 23 V.S.A. §§ 1391 et seq.
Local Match 19 V.S.A. § 306
Local Speed Limits 23 V.S.A. § 1007
Maintenance of Highways 19 V.S.A. § 310
Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD) 23 V.S.A. § 1025
Minimum Town Budget 19 V.S.A. § 307
Mud Season (see Highways, Posting of Roads)
Obstruction of Highways 19 V.S.A. § 1111, § 1105
Overlength Vehicles 23 V.S.A. § 1402, § 1432
Overweight Vehicles and Permits 23 V.S.A. §§ 1391 et seq., § 1400a; 19 V.S.A. § 1110
   Agricultural Vehicles 23 V.S.A. § 370(a), § 1400(a)
Parking Violations 24 V.S.A. § 2291(4)
Pent Roads 19 V.S.A. § 301(4), § 304(5)
Pesticides, Licensing Permit Applicators (see Pesticides)
Pipes and Wires, Laying in Public Right-of-Way 19 V.S.A. § 1111; 24 V.S.A. § 2291(6); 30 V.S.A. §§ 2501 et seq.
Posting of Roads 19 V.S.A. § 1110
Private Roads 19 V.S.A. Ch. 27
Railroad Crossing, Highway Alteration 5 V.S.A. § 3544
Recording Access Permits 19 V.S.A. § 1111(l)
Relocating Impassable Highway or Bridge 19 V.S.A. § 935
Removal of Obstruction 19 V.S.A. §§ 1111(b), (h)
Restricting Use by Vehicle Type 23 V.S.A. § 1042
Riding Animals 23 V.S.A. § 1014
Right-of-Way (ROW) 19 V.S.A. § 32, § 702
Sidewalks in State Right-of-Way (Class 1 town roads)
   Concurrent State Authority 19 V.S.A. § 905, § 1101
Signs Posted by Town 23 V.S.A. § 1008, § 1025
Sledding on Public Highways \(31\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 511\)
Snow, Prohibition against Depositing \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1126a\)
Special Regulation for Special Occasion \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1010\)
Speed Limits \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1007\)
  Enforcement on State Highways \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1007(f)\)
State Aid to Highways \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 306\) et seq.
Surplus in Highway Budget \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 312\)
Timber Removal from Landlocked Parcel \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 958\)
Towing \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1102\)
Traffic Violations \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 2302\) et seq.
  Fines \(13\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 7251(c)\)
  State Highways \(23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1007(f)\)
Trails \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 301(8), \, 302, \, 310, \, 775\)
Utility Wires \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 1111(c); \, 24\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 2291(6); \, \text{30\ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 2501\) et seq.
Widening \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 703\)
Winter Highways \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 955\) et seq.
Winter Parking Ban \(24\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 2291(4); \, 23\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1752, \, 1753\)

**Homesteads and Delinquent Tax Liabilities** \(27\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 108\)

**Housing**
- Housing Authorities \(24\text{ V.S.A. Ch.} \, 113\)
- Municipal Housing Codes \(24\text{ V.S.A. Ch.} \, 123\)
- Residential Rental \(9\text{ V.S.A. Ch.} \, 137\)

**Humane Officer, Definition** \(13\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 351(4)\)

**Hunting** (see Firearms)
**Hunting Licenses** \(10\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 4255\)
  Fee Hunting Prohibition \(32\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 3776\)

**Illegible Signatures**
- Additional Fee for Recording
  - Form of \(32\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1405\)
  - Validity of \(32\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1406\)

**Immunity from Suit**
- Bridges and Culverts \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 985, \, 987\)
- Civil Defense Workers \(20\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 20\)
- Emergency Assistance \(12\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 519\)
- Fire Departments and Personnel \(20\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 2922, \, 2962, \, 2990\)
- Generally \(29\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1403\)
- Streets and Bridges \(19\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 971-976\)

**Impact Fees** \(24\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 5200\) et seq.

**Impeding Public Officers** \(13\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 3001\)

**Improper Influence in Australian Ballot Elections** \(17\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 2666\)

**Incompatible Offices** \(17\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 2647\)
- Assistant Town Clerk as Town Treasurer \(24\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 1622\)
- Disqualification of Election Officials \(17\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 2456, \, 2538(a)\)
- Enforcement Officers as Liquor Licensees \(7\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 223\)
- School Directors and Employees of the District \(16\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 558\)
- Town and School District Officers \(16\text{ V.S.A. \S\S} \, 425, \, 558; \, 17\text{ V.S.A. \S} \, 2647\)
Incorporated School Districts 16 V.S.A. §§ 471 et seq.
Independent Candidates, General Election 17 V.S.A. § 2403
Indexing Records 24 V.S.A. § 1153, § 1161
Informational Hearing on Public Questions 17 V.S.A. § 2680(g)
Inmates, Voting by 28 V.S.A. § 807
Inspection Committee, Tax Appeals 32 V.S.A. § 4404(c)
Inspectors, Codes and Permits 24 V.S.A. Ch. 83
Installments, Taxes
  Discounts 32 V.S.A. § 4872
  Interest Charged 32 V.S.A. § 4873
  Interest on Overdue Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 5136(a)
  Vote Adopting the System 32 V.S.A. § 4871
Interlocal Contracts 24 V.S.A. § 4901, § 4902
Intermunicipal Cooperation and Services 24 V.S.A. Ch. 121
Intermunicipal Police Service 24 V.S.A. § 1938
Inventory Forms, Confidentiality of 32 V.S.A. § 4009
Investment of Town Funds 24 V.S.A. § 1571(b)
Joint Authority (quorum) 1 V.S.A. § 172
Judicial Bureau 4 V.S.A. Ch. 29; 23 V.S.A. Ch. 24
  Appeals of Hearing Officer Decisions, Jurisdiction 4 V.S.A. § 1107
  Civil Complaint
    Form 24 V.S.A. § 1977(c)
    Penalties (full and waiver) 4 V.S.A. § 1102(d); 24 V.S.A. § 1974a
  Enforcement of Order from Bureau 24 V.S.A. § 1981
  Fines, Penalties (paid over to municipality) 13 V.S.A. § 7251
  Traffic fines
    Speeding www.vermontjudiciary.org/eforms/Speed%20chart.pdf
    Other Violations www.vermontjudiciary.org/eforms/Waiver_Penalty_Schedule.pdf
  Traffic Violations 23 V.S.A. § 2302, § 2305
Junk Cars, Removal of 24 V.S.A. § 2272, § 2241
Justice of the Peace
  Appointment by Governor 17 V.S.A. § 2623
  Ballot Prepared by Clerk 17 V.S.A. § 2471(b)
  Compensation 17 V.S.A. § 2538(a)
  County Officer, Defined 17 V.S.A. § 2103(10)
  Delivery of Ballots to Voters at Home 17 V.S.A. § 2538
  Filling Vacancies 17 V.S.A. § 2623
  How Many a Town May Elect Vermont Constitution, Ch. II, § 52
  Independent Candidates 17 V.S.A. § 2401, § 2402(b)(1)(E)
  Member of Board of Abatement 24 V.S.A. § 1533, § 801
  Member of Board of Civil Authority 24 V.S.A. § 801
  Nomination by Caucus 17 V.S.A. § 2413
  Nomination by Committee 17 V.S.A. §§ 2381 et seq., § 2385(e)
  Oaths 4 V.S.A. § 491
    Administering 12 V.S.A. § 5852
Solemnization of Marriages 18 V.S.A. § 5144, § 5145
Term  4 V.S.A. § 491
Labor Relations Law, Municipal  21 V.S.A. §§ 1721 et seq.
Landfills  10 V.S.A. § 6605
Landowner Liability  12 V.S.A. Ch. 203
Land Use Tax  32 V.S.A. Ch. 124
Law Enforcement Officer
   Definition; Minimum Training Requirements  20 V.S.A. § 2358
Lawsuits
   Authority to Settle  24 V.S.A. § 872
   By or against Town  24 V.S.A. § 901
   Service of Process  V.R.C.P. Rule 4(d)(3) [counties]; 4(d)(4) [towns]; 4(d)(5) [cities]*
Lease Lands  24 V.S.A. Ch. 65; 32 V.S.A. § 3610
Legislative Body, Definition  17 V.S.A. § 2103(17)
Lemon Law  9 V.S.A. § 4170
Liability, Tort Claims Against Municipal Employees  24 V.S.A. § 901a
Libraries, Municipal
   Annual Report  22 V.S.A. § 144
   Appropriations  22 V.S.A. § 142
   Board of Trustees, Election/Appointment  22 V.S.A. § 143
      Bylaws  22 V.S.A. § 107
      Filling Vacancies  24 V.S.A. §§ 961 et seq.
      General Powers  22 V.S.A. § 105
      Hiring/Firing Employees  22 V.S.A. § 108, § 143
Libraries, Private  22 V.S.A. §§ 101-111
   Municipal Bonds for Private Libraries  24 V.S.A. § 1752a
Liens  9 V.S.A. Ch. 51
Limited Partnership  11 V.S.A. Ch. 23
Liquor Control, Local  7 V.S.A. Chapter 7
Liquor License (see Alcoholic Beverages)
Listers
   Appraisals (hiring expert assistance)  32 V.S.A. § 4041
   Appointment  17 V.S.A. § 2651c
   Compensation  24 V.S.A. § 932, § 933
   Duties  32 V.S.A. §§ 3431 et seq.
   Election  17 V.S.A. § 2646(5), § 2649
   Election of Additional Listers  17 V.S.A. § 2650
   Elimination of Elected Office of Lister  17 V.S.A. § 2651c
   Grievance Hearing, Public Notice of  32 V.S.A. § 4115, § 4116
   Grievances  32 V.S.A. § 4221
   Incompatible Offices  17 V.S.A. § 2647
   Penalties for Failure to Perform Duties  32 V.S.A. § 3464, § 4182
   Vacancies, Filling  24 V.S.A. §§ 961 et seq.
Littering  24 V.S.A. § 2201
Livestock, Definition  6 V.S.A. § 3302(21)
Loans between Town and School Funds  16 V.S.A. § 429
Local Option Tax  24 V.S.A. § 138
Logging Roads, Laying Out 19 V.S.A. § 958
Logging, Damage to Highways 19 V.S.A. § 1108
Loitering, Under Sixteen Years 24 V.S.A. § 2151
Lotteries and Raffles by Charitable Organizations 13 V.S.A. § 2143; 32 V.S.A. § 10201(5)
Marriage
   Equality Act 15 V.S.A. § 8
   Evidence of Qualification 18 V.S.A. § 5141
   Fees 32 V.S.A. § 1712(1)
   Licenses 18 V.S.A. § 5131
   Penalty for Misrepresentation 18 V.S.A. § 5140
   Valid if Parties Believe it to Be 18 V.S.A. § 5147(b)
   Who May Perform a Marriage 18 V.S.A. § 5144
Mental Health, Commitment 18 V.S.A. § 7101(17), Ch. 179
Merger of Municipalities 24 V.S.A. Ch. 49
Military Leave, Employment Rights 21 V.S.A. §§ 491 et seq.; 38 U.S.C. Ch. 43 §§ 4304 et seq.
Military Service Records 24 V.S.A. § 1175
Minimum Wage 21 V.S.A. § 384
Minutes
   Board and Commission Meetings 1 V.S.A. § 312(b); 24 V.S.A. § 4323(b), §4461(a)
   Town and School District Meetings 24 V.S.A. § 1152
Mobile Homes
   Exemption from Taxes When Owned by Serviceman 50 U.S.C. § 574(1)
   Mobile Home Parks 10 V.S.A. Ch. 153
      Abandoned Homes in Parks 10 V.S.A. § 6248, § 6249
      Definition 10 V.S.A. § 6201(2)
      Non-Conforming Status 10 V.S.A. § 6204(e); 24 V.S.A. §§ 4412(1)(C),(7)(B)
   Registration, Sale/Transfer, Collection of Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 5079
   Uniform Bill of Sale 9 V.S.A. § 2602; 32 V.S.A. § 5079
   Zoning 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(B)
Moderators
   Duties 17 V.S.A. § 2658
   Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(1)
   Removal of Disorderly Persons from Town Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2659
   Town Meeting Minutes Approval 24 V.S.A. § 1152
   Who Presides if No Moderator 17 V.S.A. § 2657
Mortgage Discharges 27 V.S.A. §§ 461 et seq.
Motor Vehicle
   Abandoned 23 V.S.A. § 2151
   Racing License 26 V.S.A. Ch. 93
   Registration of Municipal Motor Vehicles 23 V.S.A. § 376
   Towing 23 V.S.A. § 1752, § 1753, § 1754
Municipal Administrative Procedure Act (MAPA) 24 V.S.A. Ch. 36
Municipal Bond Bank 24 V.S.A. §§ 4551 et seq.
Municipal Forest 24 V.S.A. § 2408; 10 V.S.A. § 2651, § 2652, § 2653, § 2654, § 2655
Municipality, Definition 1 V.S.A. § 126; 24 V.S.A. § 5002(5), § 5201(1)
Name Change 15 V.S.A. §§ 811 et seq.
Upon Divorce 15 V.S.A. § 558

Naming
Roads and Geographic Locations 10 V.S.A. § 152
Streets and Numbering Lots 19 V.S.A. § 304(17); 24 V.S.A. § 2291(16), § 4463 (c)

National Forest Land Purchases 1 V.S.A. § 554
National Forest Money 1 V.S.A. § 557(2)
Noise, Nighttime (see also Disorderly Conduct) 13 V.S.A. § 1022

Nominating Petitions for Local Office
When to File 17 V.S.A. § 2681(a)
Withdrawal 17 V.S.A. § 2681(d)

Non-Profit Corporations Title 11B
Notary Public 24 V.S.A. §§ 441 et seq.; 32 V.S.A. § 1403(b)

Nuisances, Public 24 V.S.A. § 2121, § 2291 (14)
Agricultural Activities (Right to Farm) 12 V.S.A. § 5753

Oaths of Office
Board of Civil Authority in Tax Appeals 32 V.S.A. § 4405
Form of Oath Vermont Constitution, Ch. II § 56
To be Administered to Officials, Committees 12 V.S.A. § 5813
Justice of the Peace 4 V.S.A. § 491
Lister 32 V.S.A. § 3431, § 4151
School Board 16 V.S.A. § 561
Town/Village Offices for which Oaths are Required 24 V.S.A. § 831, § 1306
Who Administers 12 V.S.A. § 5852
Town Clerk 24 V.S.A. § 1160

Offenders
Release of 28 V.S.A. § 104

On-Site Sewage (see Sewage, On-Site)

Open Meeting Law 1 V.S.A. §§ 310 et seq.
Deliberative Session 1 V.S.A. § 310(1), § 312(e)
Exception for Municipal Development Corporation 24 V.S.A. § 2786
Exemption for Community Justice Panels 24 V.S.A. § 1964
Executive Session 1 V.S.A. § 313
Right to Speak at School Board Meeting 16 V.S.A. § 554(b)

Openness in Government Vermont Constitution, Ch. I, Art. 6

Orders, Paying by Treasurer 24 V.S.A. § 1576

Orders, Signing 24 V.S.A. § 1623
Boards or Commissions 24 V.S.A. § 1141

Ordinances
Civil Penalty (full and waiver) 24 V.S.A. §§ 1974a et seq.; 4 V.S.A. § 1102(d)(1)
Enforcement 24 V.S.A. § 1974, § 1974a
How to Adopt 24 V.S.A. Ch. 59
Permissive Referendum 24 V.S.A. § 1973
Repeals/Amendments 24 V.S.A. § 1976
Subjects for Regulation 24 V.S.A. § 2291
Who Gets the Fines 13 V.S.A. § 7251
Overtime Compensation (see FLSA)

Parental and Family Medical Leave Act (PFLA) 21 V.S.A. §§ 470 et seq.

Parking
Administrative Appeal Procedure  V.R.C.P. 80.9*
Authority to Regulate 24 V.S.A. § 2291
Meter Fines 23 V.S.A. § 1749
On Traveled Way 23 V.S.A. §§ 1101 et seq.
Police Court 23 V.S.A. Ch. 19 et seq. (never used, we believe)
Adoption by Referendum 23 V.S.A. § 1751
Removal of Car 23 V.S.A. § 1102
Towing Cars 23 V.S.A. § 1752, § 1753, § 1754
Use of Revenue 24 V.S.A. § 2291
Winter Ban (see Highways: Winter Parking Ban)

Peddler’s License 24 V.S.A. §§ 2291(9) et seq.
Sale of Produce by Owner/Renter 24 V.S.A. § 2181

Personnel
Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) 29 U.S.C. §§ 2601 et seq.
Firing Employees 24 V.S.A. § 872, § 1121, §§ 1236(9)(A), (B)
Parental and Family Leave Act (PFLA) 21 V.S.A. §§ 470 et seq.
Rules 24 V.S.A. § 1121, § 1122

Pesticides, Licensing Permit Applicators 6 V.S.A. Ch. 87

Petitions
“Filed,” Definition of 17 V.S.A. § 2103(13)
To Call a Special Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2643(a)
No Duty to Call Meeting Kirchner v. Giebink, 150 Vt. 172 (1988)
To Place Public Questions on the Annual Meeting Warning 17 V.S.A. § 2642
To Rescind or Reconsider 17 V.S.A. § 2661
To Run for Office 17 V.S.A. § 2401, § 2402, § 2681

PILOT (Payment in Lieu of Taxes) (see Tax Assessment)

Plan (municipal), Planning Commission, Planning Funds (see Zoning, Subdivision and Planning)
Plats 27 V.S.A. Ch. 17

Police, Municipal
24 V.S.A. §§ 1931 et seq.
Bias-free Policing Policy 20 V.S.A. § 2366
Intermunicipal Police Service Agreements 24 V.S.A. § 1938, § 4801
Police Court 23 V.S.A. §§ 1741 et seq.
Temporary Police 24 V.S.A. § 1936

Political Advertising 17 V.S.A. § 2972

Political Party
Designation of Local Candidates 17 V.S.A. § 2681a(d)
Organization 17 V.S.A. Ch. 45

Political Signs (see Signs, Political)
Poll Watchers 17 V.S.A. § 2564
Polling Places
Campaigning, etc. 17 V.S.A. § 2508
Location 17 V.S.A. § 2502(a)
Time to Open and Close 17 V.S.A. § 2561

Posting of Land
Against Hunting and Fishing 10 V.S.A. § 5201
Against Unlawful Trespass, Generally 13 V.S.A. § 3705

Pound, Town Mandate to Keep 20 V.S.A. § 3381

Presidential Preference Primary 17 V.S.A. Ch. 57

Primary
Nominating Petitions 17 V.S.A. §§ 2355 et seq.
Separation of Ballot into Sections 17 V.S.A. § 2570(a)

Principals, School
Appointment/Renewal/Dismissal 16 V.S.A. § 243
Powers 16 V.S.A. § 244

Property Tax, Abatement of Statewide, Local Share Education Tax 32 V.S.A. § 5409(3)(C)

Property Transfer Tax Return 32 V.S.A. § 9606
Remittance to PVR 32 V.S.A. § 9610
Required to File Deed 32 V.S.A. § 9608

Prorating Taxes on Sale 27 V.S.A. § 309

Prudential Committee (fire district) 20 V.S.A. § 2485

Public Assemblies 20 V.S.A. Ch. 201

Public Body, Definition 1 V.S.A. § 310(3)

Public Funds
Cemetery Investments 18 V.S.A. § 5384
Investments 24 V.S.A. § 2432
Trustees 24 V.S.A. § 2431

Public Notice
Annual Designation of Newspaper 17 V.S.A. § 2641(b)
What Constitutes a Newspaper 1 V.S.A. § 174

Public Notice of Meetings of Boards and Commissions (see also Zoning, Subdivision and Planning, Public Hearing and Notice)
Agenda 1 V.S.A. § 312(d)
Auditors 24 V.S.A. § 1681
Board for the Abatement of Taxes 24 V.S.A. § 801, § 1534
Board of Civil Authority 24 V.S.A. § 801 [generally]; 32 V.S.A. § 4404 [tax appeals]
Fence Viewers 24 V.S.A. § 3805
Listers 32 V.S.A. § 4115, § 4116
Selectboard, Ordinance Adoption 24 V.S.A. § 1972

Public Nuisance
Selectboard’s Power to Sue to Enjoin 24 V.S.A. § 2121, § 2291(14)

Public Questions 17 V.S.A. § 2642(a), § 2103(27)
Informational Hearings on Public Questions 17 V.S.A. § 2680(g)
Use of Australian ballot to decide 17 V.S.A. § 2680(d)

Public Records
Access to Treasurer’s Accounts 24 V.S.A. § 1571
### Appeals from Decisions Refusing Access
- **Definition**: 1 V.S.A. § 317(b)
- **Fees for Use of Public Records**: 32 V.S.A. § 1671
- **When Town Records Should be Available**: 1 V.S.A. § 316(a), § 318; 24 V.S.A. § 1164, § 1165

### Public Utilities
- 30 V.S.A. Ch. 79

### Public Water Supply
- 10 V.S.A. Ch. 56

### Public Waters, Defined
- 23 V.S.A. § 3302(9); 10 V.S.A. § 1422(6)

### Purchase of Land by Municipality
- 10 V.S.A. §§ 6301 et seq.

### Quorum (number necessary to take binding action)
- Board for the Abatement of Taxes: 24 V.S.A. § 1533
- Board of Civil Authority: 24 V.S.A. § 801
- Election Issues: 17 V.S.A. § 2103(5)
- Generally: 1 V.S.A. § 172
- School Board: 16 V.S.A. § 554

### Rabies Shots
- 20 V.S.A. § 3581

### Raffles (see Games of Chance)

### Ratification/Validation of Town Meetings
- 17 V.S.A. § 2662

### Real Estate
- Divorce Judgment, Effective to Convey Real Estate: 15 V.S.A. § 754
- Lease Authority: 16 V.S.A. § 562(7)
- Municipal Power to Acquire: 10 V.S.A. Ch. 155; 24 V.S.A. § 872

### Reappraisals
- 32 V.S.A. § 4041a
- Contract Appraisals, Certification: 32 V.S.A. § 4052
- Lister Penalties: 32 V.S.A. § 3464, § 4182

### Reconsideration
- Issues Before a Board (see Robert’s Rules)
- Reconsideration/Rescission, at Town or Any Special Meeting: 17 V.S.A. § 2661

### Recording
- Attachments: 12 V.S.A. § 3292
- Deeds: 24 V.S.A. § 1154; 27 V.S.A. § 341; 32 V.S.A. § 9608
- Divorce Decrees: 15 V.S.A. § 751
- Endorsement of Time of Receiving Instruments for Record: 24 V.S.A. § 1159
- Execution and Acknowledgment: 27 V.S.A. § 341(a)
- Fees: 32 V.S.A. § 1671
- Generally: 24 V.S.A. §§ 1154 et seq.
- Highway Access Permits: 19 V.S.A. § 1111(l)
- Judgment Liens: 12 V.S.A. Ch. 113
- Judgment Order (recording, effect): 12 V.S.A. § 5173
- Municipal Land Use Permits: 24 V.S.A. § 4454
- Surveys: 27 V.S.A. §§ 341(b), Ch. 17

### Recounts
- Local Elections: 17 V.S.A. § 2683, § 2688
- Primary and General Elections: 17 V.S.A. §§ 2601 et seq.
Recreation Trails and Facilities, Municipal
  Bike Paths 24 V.S.A. § 2291(1)
  Town Authority to Establish Recreation Program 31 V.S.A. § 202
  Trails 10 V.S.A. Ch. 20
Rental Housing (see Housing)
Reserve Funds 24 V.S.A. § 2804
Residency
  Income Tax 32 V.S.A. § 5811(21)(A)(ii)
  Voting 17 V.S.A. § 2103(30), §§ 2121 et seq.
Residential Building Energy Standards (requires recording in TC office) 30 V.S.A. § 51
Revolving Loan Funds, Environmental 24 V.S.A. Ch. 120
Right to be Elected into Office Vermont Constitution, Ch. I, Art. 8
Road Commissioner
  Appointment or Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(16), § 2651
Robert’s Rules
  School Board Meeting 16 V.S.A. § 554(b)
  Town and School District Meeting 16 V.S.A. § 562; 17 V.S.A. § 2658
  Union School District Board Meeting 16 V.S.A. § 706j(a)(2)
Runoff Election
  Local Election 17 V.S.A. § 2682(e)
  Primary Election 17 V.S.A. § 2369
Salaries
  Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 932, § 933
  Payment of Wages 21 V.S.A. §§ 341 et seq.
Sales and Use Taxes
  Municipal Exemption 32 V.S.A. § 9743
  Sales, Casual 32 V.S.A. § 9701(12)(A)
Sales of Town Property (land) 24 V.S.A. § 1061
Sales of Town School District Property 16 V.S.A. § 562(7)
Salvage Yards
  Definitions 24 V.S.A. § 2241
  Grant or Denial of Application; Appeal (local approval, assignability) 24 V.S.A. § 2255
  Licensing of 24 V.S.A. § 2242
  Local Ordinances 24 V.S.A. § 2246
School Board Members
  Applicability of General Municipal Law 1 V.S.A. § 139; 16 V.S.A. § 551
  Conflict of Interest 16 V.S.A. § 557, § 559
  Filling Vacancies 16 V.S.A. § 424, § 706-l(b) [union school boards]
  Increasing the Number to Five 16 V.S.A. § 423(b)
  Powers 16 V.S.A. § 563
  Qualifications 16 V.S.A. § 558
School Budgets (see Budgets)
School District
  Meetings, Warnings 16 V.S.A. § 422, § 472
  Superintendent Appointment/Removal 16 V.S.A. § 241
Treasurer Duties 16 V.S.A. § 426

School Finance 16 V.S.A. § 426
- Borrowing in Lieu of Budget 16 V.S.A. § 566, § 711a
- Budgets 16 V.S.A. § 428, § 562(8), § 711a
- Payment to Municipality for Services Provided 16 V.S.A. § 4029(e)-(f)

School Lunch Program 16 V.S.A. § 1264, § 1265

School Tax Payments 16 V.S.A. § 426

Schools, Consolidated 16 V.S.A. § 572

Search Warrant
- Domestic Pets 20 V.S.A. § 3551
- Local Code Violation 13 V.S.A. § 4701
- Public Health Hazard 18 V.S.A. § 121

Selectpersons
- Adjudication of Claims, Authority 24 V.S.A. § 934
- Appeal of Board Decision V.R.C.P. 75 [when no statutory appeal right]
- Authority to Accept Gifts of Land and Grants 10 V.S.A. Ch. 155; 24 V.S.A. § 872, § 4440(a)
- Authority to Enter into Tax Stabilization 24 V.S.A. § 2741
- Authority to Grant Tax Stabilization
  - Farmland/Forestland 32 V.S.A. § 3846

Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 933

Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(4)

Financial Records 24 V.S.A. § 1622

General Powers 24 V.S.A. § 872, § 2291

Highway Duties 19 V.S.A. § 304

Incompatible Offices 17 V.S.A. § 2647

Increasing the Number to Five 17 V.S.A. § 2650

Membership on Planning Commission 24 V.S.A. § 4322

Number of Selectpersons 17 V.S.A. § 2649

Orders, Authority to Sign 24 V.S.A. § 1623

Ordinance Adoption 24 V.S.A. Ch. 59

Organization 24 V.S.A. § 871

Regular Meetings, Notice 1 V.S.A. § 312(c)(1)

Sell Real Estate 24 V.S.A. § 1061

Setting the Tax Rate 24 V.S.A. § 1521; 16 V.S.A. § 428

Special Meetings 1 V.S.A. § 312(c)(2)

Street Naming Authority 24 V.S.A. § 2291(16), § 4463(c); 19 V.S.A. § 304(a)(17)

Supervisory Authority 24 V.S.A. § 872

Sewage
- Consolidated Sewer Districts 24 V.S.A. Ch. 105

Municipal Systems 24 V.S.A. Ch. 95, Ch. 97, Ch. 101
  - Capacity Allocation 24 V.S.A. § 3625
  - Charges/Enforcement 24 V.S.A. § 3504
  - Force/Effect of Lien 32 V.S.A. § 5061
  - Overdue Accounts (interest, reconnection fees, etc.) 24 V.S.A. § 5151
  - Water/Sewer Disconnect 24 V.S.A. Ch. 129
Sewage Commissioners 24 V.S.A. § 3506
On-Site Sewage Systems
Municipal Ordinances 24 V.S.A. § 3633; 10 V.S.A. § 1976(b)
Wastewater Systems in Floodplain, Permitting 24 V.S.A. § 4424(a)(2)(B)
State Permits and Certifications
Appeal of Permit Decision 10 V.S.A. § 1977
Holding Tanks 10 V.S.A. § 1979
Recording of 24 V.S.A. § 1154(a)
Single Lot Subdivisions 10 V.S.A. § 1973(i)
Sludge Control 10 V.S.A. § 6602(2); 24 V.S.A. § 2291(12)

Sex Offender Registry (see Criminal Record Information)

Sexual Harassment 21 V.S.A. § 495h
Sheriffs 24 V.S.A. §§ 290 et seq.
Shooting Range 10 V.S.A. § 5227; 24 V.S.A. § 2291(8)
Sidewalks 19 V.S.A. § 905; 24 V.S.A. §§ 2291(1)-(2)
   In State ROW (class 1 town roads): Concurrent State Authority 19 V.S.A. § 905, § 1101;
   24 V.S.A. § 2291(1)(2)

Signs
   Definition (“Billboard Law”) 10 V.S.A. § 481
   Exempt Signs 10 V.S.A. § 494
   Highway 23 V.S.A. § 1008(a)
   MUTCD Standards 23 V.S.A. § 1025
   Political 10 V.S.A. § 494(9), § 495
   Regulation by Municipality 10 V.S.A. § 505, 24 V.S.A. § 2297, § 4416

Sinking Funds 24 V.S.A. § 1777
Small Claims Court 12 V.S.A. Ch. 187 (Rules of Small Claims Procedure)

Smoking
   Public Buildings 18 V.S.A. Ch. 37
   School Grounds 16 V.S.A. § 140
   Workplace Smoking 18 V.S.A. §§ 1421 et seq.

Snow Fences 19 V.S.A. §§ 925 et seq.
Snow on Highways (see Highways, Snow)
Snowmobiles 23 V.S.A. Ch. 29
Social Services Appropriations 24 V.S.A. § 2691
Solid Waste Districts (union municipal districts) 24 V.S.A. §§ 4861 et seq., §§ 2299a et seq.
   (eminent domain)
Solid Waste Management 10 V.S.A. § 6602
Solid Waste Orders 24 V.S.A. § 2297a
   Recycling 24 V.S.A. § 2206
Solid Waste Plan 10 V.S.A. § 6604
Solid Waste Regulation by Town 24 V.S.A. § 2202a
Sovereign Immunity Waiver 29 V.S.A. § 1403
Special Assessments for Public Improvements 24 V.S.A. Ch. 87
Special Town Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2643
Speed Limits 24 V.S.A. § 2291(4); 23 V.S.A. § 1007
   Default limit of 50 mph 23 V.S.A. § 1081(b)
Spite Fences 24 V.S.A. § 3817
State Aid to Education 16 V.S.A. §§ 3447 et seq.
Statute of Limitations
  Civil Action 12 V.S.A. § 511
  Repair of Bridge or Culvert 12 V.S.A. § 514
  Town Clerk, Neglect of Duty 12 V.S.A. § 515
  Violation of Open Meeting Law 1 V.S.A. § 314(c)
Stickers in Place of Write-Ins 17 V.S.A. § 2587(e)
Students as Applicants for Voter Registration 17 V.S.A. § 2122(a)
Superintendents, School
  Appointment and Dismissal 16 V.S.A. § 241
  Duties 16 V.S.A. § 242
Supervisory Union 16 V.S.A. §§ 261 et seq.
Surveys
  Filed with Deeds 27 V.S.A. § 341(b)
  Recording of Survey Plats 27 V.S.A. § 1401 et seq.
  Removal of Boundary Markers, Penalty 13 V.S.A. § 3834
Tax Abatement
  Board 24 V.S.A. § 1533
  Criteria 24 V.S.A. § 1535
  Interest to Taxpayer 24 V.S.A. § 1535(d)
Tax Appeals (see also Grand List, Abstracts and Notification to Taxpayers)
  Evidence, Voluntary Payment of Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 4223
  Extensions of Time 32 V.S.A. § 4341 et seq.
  From Board of Civil Authority to Superior Court or PVR Director 32 V.S.A. § 4461, § 4467
    Objections to Appeal 32 V.S.A. § 4463
  From Listers to Board of Civil Authority 32 V.S.A. § 4404, § 4408
  Grievance to Listers 32 V.S.A. § 4221
  Tax and Interest Credit if Successful 32 V.S.A. § 4469, § 5136(b)
Tax Assessment 32 V.S.A. §§ 4601 et seq.
  Buildings on Leased Land 32 V.S.A. § 3608
  Definition of Homestead 32 V.S.A. § 5401(7)
  Definition of Parcel 32 V.S.A. § 4152(a)(3)
  PILOT (Payment in Lieu of Taxes) 32 V.S.A. § 3701 et. seq.
  Renewable Energy Plant, Uniform Capacity Tax 32 V.S.A. Ch. 215
  Travel Trailers 32 V.S.A. § 3692(b)
Tax Bills
  April 1 Rule (where and to whom real estate taxed) 32 V.S.A. § 3651
  Bills and Warrants Drawn up by Selectboard 24 V.S.A. § 1521, § 1522
  Change in Name or Status of Owner of Real Estate 27 V.S.A. § 350
  Deficit 24 V.S.A. § 1523
  Due Date 32 V.S.A. § 4772, § 4773, § 4792
  Removing Name Due to Divorce or Death 15 V.S.A. § 754; 32 V.S.A. § 3654
  Weekend Due Date 32 V.S.A. § 3004
Tax Business Personal Property 32 V.S.A. § 3618, § 3849
Tax Collector (see Collector of Current Taxes, Collector of Delinquent Taxes)
**Tax Credit for Successful Appeals** 32 V.S.A. § 4469, § 5136(b)

**Tax Due Date**
- Grand List Lodged 32 V.S.A. § 3482
- Installments 32 V.S.A. §§ 4871 et seq.
  - Discount for Early Payment 32 V.S.A. § 4774, § 4872, § 4773
  - Interest on Installments 32 V.S.A. § 4873
  - State Education Property Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 5409(8)
  - Vote on Adopting System 32 V.S.A. § 4871
- Interest on Overdue Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 5136(b)
- Mobile Home Sale or Transfer 32 V.S.A. § 5079

**Municipal Land and Buildings**
- Exemption 32 V.S.A. § 3802(4), § 5401(10)(F)
- Subject to Taxation 32 V.S.A. § 3659
- Notice by Tax Collector 32 V.S.A. § 4772
- Set by Town 32 V.S.A. § 4773
- Set by Town Treasurer/Tax Collector 32 V.S.A. § 4792, § 4772
- Sundays and Holidays (skip to following day) 32 V.S.A. § 3004

**Tax, Education Property (Acts 60, 68, and 71)**
- Declaration of Homestead 32 V.S.A. § 5410
- Duties of Municipality (late payments) 32 V.S.A. § 5409
- Electric Generating Facility 32 V.S.A. § 5402c
- Local Education Spending 16 V.S.A. § 4029
- Local Education Property Tax Grand List 32 V.S.A. Ch. 135
- Use of Town Revenues for Education 16 V.S.A. § 4029(b)

**Tax Exemptions**
- Airports 32 V.S.A. § 3837
- Business Personal Property (not taxable if owned by a non-profit) 32 V.S.A. § 3618, § 3849
- Charitable and Fraternal Organizations (by vote) 32 V.S.A. § 3840
- College, University or Fraternity 32 V.S.A. § 3831
- Current Use Tax 32 V.S.A. Ch. 124
  - Fee Hunting Prohibition 32 V.S.A. § 3776
- Economic Development Corporations 32 V.S.A. § 5930a
- Exemptions Not Affecting Education Grand List 32 V.S.A. § 5404a(c)(1)
- Factories, Quarries, or Mines 32 V.S.A. § 3834
- Farmland Appraisal Contracts 32 V.S.A. § 3846
- Federally-Qualified Health Centers 32 V.S.A. § 3802(16)
- Homes and Dwellings 32 V.S.A. § 3836
- Hotels (by vote) 32 V.S.A. § 3838
- Housing Projects 32 V.S.A. § 3843
- Inventory Tax 32 V.S.A. § 3848
- Municipal Lands 32 V.S.A. § 3659, § 5401(10)(F), § 5404(a)(5) [State education property tax]
- Neighborhood Housing Improvement Programs 32 V.S.A. § 3847
- Public, Pious and Charitable Use 32 V.S.A. § 3802(4), § 3832, § 3840, § 5401(10)(F), § 5404a
- Reporting Exemptions 32 V.S.A. § 3835
Veterans 32 V.S.A. § 3802(11)

Tax Increment Financing 24 V.S.A. §§ 1891 et seq.

Tax, Inventory 32 V.S.A. § 3848

Tax Liens
   On Personal Property 32 V.S.A. §§ 5071 et seq.
   On Real Property 32 V.S.A. § 5061

Tax Mapping
   Preparation of Property Maps 32 V.S.A. § 3409

Tax Payments to Schools 16 V.S.A. § 426(a)

Tax Penalty 32 V.S.A. § 1674(2)

Tax Proration on Sale of Property 27 V.S.A. § 309

Tax Rate, Setting 17 V.S.A. § 2664

Tax Records, Confidentiality of 32 V.S.A. § 3102(j),(k)

Tax Sales
   Attorneys’ Fees (not to exceed 15%) 32 V.S.A. § 5258
   Fire Districts 20 V.S.A. § 2601
   Generally 32 V.S.A. §§ 5251 et seq.
   Municipal Authority to Purchase 32 V.S.A. § 5259
   Notice 32 V.S.A. § 5252
   Property Transfer Tax Return Exemptions for Municipalities 32 V.S.A. § 9603(2)
   Redemption 32 V.S.A. § 5260
   Removal of Occupant in Possession (Writ of Restitution) 12 V.S.A. § 4921
   Sale of Less than Whole Parcel 32 V.S.A. § 5254(b)

Tax Stabilization 24 V.S.A. § 2741; 32 V.S.A. § 3846 (farmland), § 5404a

Tax Year 24 V.S.A. § 1683(c)

Telecommunications, Generally www.fcc.gov/telecom.html
   Facility 24 V.S.A. § 2291(19), § 4303(29), § 4414(12)
   Definition 10 V.S.A. § 6001(26)

Telephone
   Conference, Meeting by 1 V.S.A. § 312(a)
   Counties, Required Service 24 V.S.A. § 75

Time, How Computed V.R.C.P. 6*; 1 V.S.A. § 138; 17 V.S.A. § 2103(13); 32 V.S.A. § 3004

Tobacco
   Sales to Minors 7 V.S.A. § 1003
   Use in the Workplace 18 V.S.A. § 1421
   Use on Public Property 18 V.S.A. § 1742

Town Agent
   Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(11)

Town Clerk
   Appointment of Deputy Registrar/Burial Transit Permit 18 V.S.A. § 5201
   As Agent for Fishing and Hunting Licenses 10 V.S.A. § 4254
   As Clerk of the Board of Civil Authority 24 V.S.A. § 801
   As Notary Public 24 V.S.A. § 441(b)
   As Presiding Officer of Australian Ballot Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2680(f)
   As School District Clerk 16 V.S.A. § 425
   Assistant Town Clerk(s) 24 V.S.A. § 1170
Checklist, Adding Names (clerk) 17 V.S.A. § 2144
Disclosure of Fees 24 V.S.A. § 1179
Election 17 V.S.A. § 2646(2)
Fees 32 V.S.A. § 1671, § 1712
Liability for Neglect of Duties 12 V.S.A. § 515
Records, Copies 24 V.S.A. § 1154
Recording of Deeds and Other Conveyances 24 V.S.A. § 1154; 32 V.S.A. § 9608
Recording Plats 24 V.S.A. § 4418; 27 V.S.A. § 1403
Responsibility for Printing Ballots
  For Justices of the Peace 17 V.S.A. § 2471(b)
  For Local Elections 17 V.S.A. § 2681(c)
Salary 32 V.S.A. § 1224
Three-Year Term 17 V.S.A. § 2646
Town’s Liability for Acts of Clerk 24 V.S.A. § 834
Workshops, Secretary of State 17 V.S.A. § 2457
Town Fire District 20 V.S.A. § 2541, § 2542, § 2543, § 2544, § 2545
Town Laws Apply to Villages 1 V.S.A. § 126, § 139
Town Manager
  Abolishing/Establishing a Town Manager System 24 V.S.A. § 1240, § 1242
  Appointment: Union of Towns (joint municipal manager) 24 V.S.A. § 1232
  Powers 24 V.S.A. § 1236
  Firing Employees 24 V.S.A. §§ 1236(2),(9)(A),(B)
  Incompatible Offices 17 V.S.A. § 2647
Town Meeting
  As State Holiday 1 V.S.A. § 371(a)
  Date of 17 V.S.A. § 2640
  Defective Notice/Warning (Validation) 17 V.S.A. § 2662
  Doing School District Business at Town Meeting 16 V.S.A. § 422(d)
  Improper Influence 17 V.S.A. § 2666
  Informational Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2680(g)
  Minutes 24 V.S.A. § 1152
  Non-Binding Nature of “Other Business” 17 V.S.A. § 2660(d)
  Not Held 17 V.S.A. § 2640(a)
  Paper Ballot 17 V.S.A. § 2658
  Reconsideration or Rescission 17 V.S.A. § 2661
  Rescinding the Call of a Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2643(c)
  Right to Interpreter 1 V.S.A. §§ 331 et seq.; 28 C.F.R. §§ 35.160-164
  Special Town Meeting 17 V.S.A. § 2643
  Warning 17 V.S.A. § 2641
  Warning (see Warning)
Town Officers, Generally
  Bonding, Payment of Premiums 24 V.S.A. § 835
  Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 932, § 933
  List and Qualifications 17 V.S.A. § 2646
  Penalties for Failure or Neglect of Duty
    Fine Up to $100 (fails or neglects) 24 V.S.A. § 902
Municipal Index to Laws Affecting Local Government
March 2015

Prison up to 1 Year or Fine up to $1000 (willful neglect) 13 V.S.A. § 3006
Vacancies (created and filled) 24 V.S.A. § 961, § 962, § 963

**Town Orders, Record** 24 V.S.A. § 1622
**Town Records, Storage** 24 V.S.A. § 1178
**Town Report**
  - Contents 24 V.S.A. § 1683
  - Report of Municipal Indebtedness 24 V.S.A. §1687
  - Distribution 24 V.S.A. § 1682
  - Town Clerk’s Responsibilities 24 V.S.A. § 1173, § 1174
**Town Service Officer** 33 V.S.A. Ch. 21
**Town Treasurer**
  - As School District Treasurer 16 V.S.A. § 426
  - Form of Orders 16 V.S.A. § 563(8)
  - Assistant Town Treasurer 24 V.S.A. § 1573, § 1622
  - Authority to Collect Current Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 4791
  - Collection Fees for Current Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 1672
  - Collection of Delinquent Taxes 32 V.S.A. § 5142(b)
  - Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 932, § 933; 32 V.S.A. § 1672
  - Depositing School District Funds 16 V.S.A. § 426
  - Duties 24 V.S.A. §§ 1571 et seq.
  - Settlement with Auditors and Successor 24 V.S.A. § 992, § 1578, § 1686
  - Warrant Against Delinquents 32 V.S.A. § 4793
**Trade Names** 11 V.S.A. §§ 1621 et seq.
**Traffic Control Device Standard** 23 V.S.A. § 1025
**Traffic Court** (See Judicial Bureau)
**Traffic Fines on State Highways** 13 V.S.A. § 7251(c)
**Traffic Violation, Definition** 23 V.S.A. § 2302
**Trails** 10 V.S.A. § 441; 19 V.S.A. § 301(8)
**Tree Warden**
  - Appointment 24 V.S.A. § 871
  - Powers 24 V.S.A. §§ 2502 et seq.
**Trees**
  - Parks and Shade Trees 24 V.S.A. §§ 2501 et seq.
  - Penalty for Unauthorized Cutting of 13 V.S.A. § 3606; 24 V.S.A. § 2508, § 2509
**Trespass** (see Posting of Land)
**Trustees of Public Funds and Public Money**
  - Election 17 V.S.A. §§ 2646(12),(13)
  - Powers 18 V.S.A. § 5384(b); 24 V.S.A. §§ 2431 et seq.
**Trustees of Villages** 24 V.S.A. § 1304, § 1308
**Tuition of Students** 16 V.S.A. § 821

**UCC Filings** 9A V.S.A. §§ 9-501 et seq.
**Unclaimed Property** (see Abandoned Property)
**Underground Liquid Storage Tanks** 10 V.S.A. Ch. 59
**Uniform Environmental Law Enforcement** 10 V.S.A. §§ 8001 et seq.
**Uniform Water and Sewer Disconnect** 24 V.S.A. Ch. 129

Union School Directors
   Election of  16 V.S.A. § 706e
   Incompatibilities of Office  17 V.S.A. § 2647
   Powers  16 V.S.A. § 706q

Union School Districts
   Education Property Tax Liability  32 V.S.A. § 5402
   Australian Ballot  16 V.S.A. § 711e
   Bond Votes  16 V.S.A. § 706w
   Checklists for Elections  16 V.S.A. § 706u

Urban Renewal  24 V.S.A. § 3210

Use Value Appraisal  32 V.S.A. Ch. 124

User Fees  24 V.S.A. Ch. 87

Utility Wires  19 V.S.A. § 1111(c); 24 V.S.A. § 2291(6); 30 V.S.A. §§ 2501 et seq. (see also Highways: Utility Wires)

Vacancies
   How Created  24 V.S.A. § 961; 17 V.S.A. § 2682(d)
   How Filled  24 V.S.A. § 962, § 963; 17 V.S.A. § 2682 (d); 16 V.S.A. § 706l

Validation of Meetings  17 V.S.A. § 2662

Vault, Fireproof  24 V.S.A. § 1178

Vermont Employees Retirement System  3 V.S.A. Ch. 16
   Vermont Municipal Employees Retirement System (VMERS)  24 V.S.A. Ch. 125

Vermont Statutes Annotated, Copies to Town of  29 V.S.A. § 1158(b)

Veteran’s Exemption  32 V.S.A. § 3802(11)

Villages  24 V.S.A. Ch. 39
   Annexation of Territory  24 V.S.A. §§ 1316 et seq.
   Laws Applying to Towns Apply to Villages  1 V.S.A. § 139
   Voter Checklist  17 V.S.A. § 2126

Vital Records  32 V.S.A. § 1715; 18 V.S.A. Ch. 101

Voters, Qualifications  17 V.S.A. § 2121, § 2122

Voting
   Booths  17 V.S.A. § 2504
   Certification of Votes  24 V.S.A. § 1167
   Machines and Devices  17 V.S.A. §§ 2491 et seq.
   Registration of Voters  17 V.S.A. §§ 2141 et seq.

Wages, Payment of (see Employment Practices)

Warning
   Need for Selectboard’s Signatures  17 V.S.A. § 2644
   Notice Contents  17 V.S.A. § 2641, § 2642
   Publication of Warnings for Town Meetings  17 V.S.A. § 2641(b)
   Recording of Village Warning  24 V.S.A. § 1305
   Union School District Elections  16 V.S.A. § 706p
   When Warnings Should Be Posted for Local Elections  17 V.S.A. § 2641

Wastewater Disposal Systems and Permits (see Sewage)
**Water Commissioners**
- Appointment: 17 V.S.A. § 2651(b)
- Duties: 24 V.S.A. § 3313
- Election: 17 V.S.A. § 2646(17), § 2652
- Terms: 17 V.S.A. § 2649

**Water Districts, Consolidated**: 24 V.S.A. Ch. 91

**Water/Sewer Disconnect**: 24 V.S.A. Ch. 129

**Water Supply**: 10 V.S.A. Ch. 56
- Potable Water and Wastewater System Permits: 10 V.S.A. Ch. 64

**Waterworks Use Restrictions, Authority and Eminent Domain**: 24 V.S.A. § 3301, § 3313

**Windmills, Wind Energy Facilities**
- Certificate of Public Good (State): 30 V.S.A. § 209(8), § 248
- Municipal Regulatory Authority, Limitations: 24 V.S.A. § 4413(b)

**Wireless Telecommunication Facilities** (see Telecommunication Facilities)

**Wires and Poles** (see also Utility Wires)
- Placement along/within Highway: 19 V.S.A. § 1111(b); 24 V.S.A. § 2291(6); 30 V.S.A. § 2502
- Taxation: 32 V.S.A. § 3620, § 3659

**Workers’ Compensation (public employment defined)**: 21 V.S.A. § 601(12)

**Write-In Candidacies**
- General Elections: 17 V.S.A. § 2587(e)
- Local Elections: 17 V.S.A. § 2682(c)
- Marking Ballots: 17 V.S.A. § 2566
- Primary Elections: 17 V.S.A. § 2370, § 2587(e)

**Zoning, Subdivision and Planning**
- Accessory Apartments: 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(E), (F)
- Act 250, Review of Municipal Impacts: 24 V.S.A. § 4420
- Administration of Zoning, Finance: 24 V.S.A. § 4440
- Administrative Officer: 24 V.S.A. § 4448
- Administrative Review: 24 V.S.A. § 4464(c)
- Agricultural and Silvicultural Practices: 24 V.S.A. § 4413(d)
- Peddler’s License Exemption: 24 V.S.A. § 2181
- Airports and Airstrips, Private
  - Airport Hazard Areas: 24 V.S.A. § 4414(1)(C)
  - Local Authority: 5 V.S.A. Ch. 17
- Appeal of Administrative Officer Decisions: 24 V.S.A. § 4465
- Appeals to Board of Adjustment/Development Review Board: 24 V.S.A. § 4465
- Enforcement of Board Decision: 24 V.S.A. § 4470(b)
- Filing Fee: 24 V.S.A. § 4440(c)
- Hearing on Appeal: 24 V.S.A. § 4468
- Notice of Appeal (content): 24 V.S.A. § 4466
- Powers of Board: 24 V.S.A. § 4465(c)
- Successive Appeals and Requests for Reconsideration: 24 V.S.A. § 4470(a)
- Variances: 24 V.S.A. § 4469
Appeals to Environmental Court (30 days to appeal) (Includes appeals of all AMP decisions)
10 V.S.A. § 8504(b)(1); 24 V.S.A. § 4471, § 4472; V.R.C.P. Rule 74; V.R.A.P. Rule 4;
V.R.E.C.P. Rule 5(b)(1)

Applications, When Amendment Is Pending 24 V.S.A. § 4460
Appropriate Municipal Panels (AMP) 24 V.S.A. § 4460 (see also Development Review
Board, Planning Commission, Zoning Board of Adjustment)
- Combined Review 24 V.S.A. § 4462
- Decisions 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)
- Development Review Procedures 24 V.S.A. § 4461
- Expenditures for Service 24 V.S.A. § 4461(c)
- Notice Procedures 24 V.S.A. § 4464(a)
  - Annual Designation of Newspaper 17 V.S.A. § 2641(b)
  - What Constitutes a Newspaper 1 V.S.A. § 174

Australian Ballot
- Use in Zoning Bylaw Elections 24 V.S.A. § 4442(c)(2)

Bianchi Laws 24 V.S.A. § 1154, § 1161, § 4449, § 4454; 27 V.S.A. § 612

Board Decisions, Requirements 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)

Board of Adjustment 24 V.S.A. § 4460

Bonds, Performance 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)(6), § 4414(12)

Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4411, § 4414, § 4441
- Adoption, Amendment or Repeal 24 V.S.A. § 4442
- Authorization 24 V.S.A. § 4411(a)
- Availability of Documents 24 V.S.A. § 4445
- Effect of Adoption 24 V.S.A. § 4446
- Preparation 24 V.S.A. § 4441
- Procedural Defects 24 V.S.A. § 4483
- Public Hearing Notice 24 V.S.A. § 4444
- Zoning Districts, Map 24 V.S.A. § 4411(b), § 4414(1)

Capital Budget and Program 24 V.S.A. § 4430
- Adoption, Amendment or Repeal 24 V.S.A. § 4443
- Certificates of Occupancy 24 V.S.A. § 4449(a)(2)
- Child Care, Regulation of 24 V.S.A. § 4412(5)
- Church, Regulation of 24 V.S.A. § 4413(a)(3)
- Clerk’s Certificate of Town Plan and Bylaws, Capital Budget Program 24 V.S.A. § 4447
- Common Interest Properties (condos, time-shares) 27A V.S.A. (in toto); 24 V.S.A. § 4414(10)
- Conditional Use Approval 24 V.S.A. § 4414(3)
- Conflict of Interest Policy 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a)
- Deemed Approval 24 V.S.A. § 4448(d), § 4464(b)(1)
- Definitions 24 V.S.A. § 4303
- Design Review Districts 24 V.S.A. § 4414(1)(E)

Development Review Board (see Zoning/Appropriate Municipal Panels)
- Advisory Commissions 24 V.S.A. § 4464(d)
- Authority to use MAPA and have On-Record Review 24 V.S.A. § 4471(b)
- Creation and Authority 24 V.S.A. § 4460
- Local Act 250 Review Authority 24 V.S.A. § 4420(b)(1)
Minutes 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a), § 4464(b)(1)
Payment of Review and Appeal Fees 24 V.S.A. § 4440
Removal of Members 24 V.S.A. § 4460(c)
Rules of Procedure (required) 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a)
Development Rights, Purchase or Acceptance of 24 V.S.A. § 4431
Document Availability and Distribution 24 V.S.A. § 4445
Downtown Bill 24 V.S.A. Ch. 76A
   Limitations on Enforcement, Statute of 24 V.S.A. §§ 4454(a),(b)
Environmental Court 4 V.S.A. § 1001
Exclusive Remedy 24 V.S.A. § 4472
Farm Structure, Exemption 24 V.S.A. § 4413(d)
Fees 24 V.S.A. § 4440, § 4449(c)(2)
Finality of Decisions 24 V.S.A. § 4472
Flood Hazard Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4401, § 4424(2); 10 V.S.A. Ch. 32
Gifts for Planning and Zoning Purposes 24 V.S.A. § 4440(a)
Group Homes 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(G)
Height Limitations/Renewable Energy Resource Structures 24 V.S.A. § 4412(6)
Highways
   Acceptance of Streets, Improvements 19 V.S.A. §§ 708 et seq.; 24 V.S.A. § 4463(c)
Historic Districts, Landmarks 24 V.S.A. § 4414(1)(F)
Home Occupations 24 V.S.A. § 4412(4)
Housing Provisions, Challenges to 24 V.S.A. § 4453
Impact Fees 24 V.S.A. §§ 5200 et seq.
Inclusionary Zoning, Regulations 24 V.S.A. § 4414(7)
Interested Persons 24 V.S.A. § 4465(b)
Interim Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4415
Land Development, Definition 24 V.S.A. § 4303(10)
   De minimus Land Development not subject to review 24 V.S.A. § 4446
Landlocked Parcels 24 V.S.A. § 4412(3)
Public Waters, Defined (see Public Waters)
Limitations on Zoning 24 V.S.A. § 4413
Mobile Homes 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(B)
   Parks 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(C); 10 V.S.A. Chapter 153
Mother-in-Law Apartment 24 V.S.A. § 4412(1)(E)
Multiunit and Multifamily Dwellings 24 V.S.A. § 4412(D)
Municipal Administrative Procedure Act (MAPA) 24 V.S.A. Ch. 36
Municipal Land Use Permit
   Definition 24 V.S.A. § 4303(11)
   Notice of Permit Recording 24 V.S.A. § 1154(c), § 4449(c)(1)
   Recording Required 24 V.S.A. § 4449(c)(1)
Non-Conforming Uses and Non-Complying Structures 24 V.S.A. § 4412(7)
Notice of Violation 24 V.S.A. § 4451(a)
   Recording 24 V.S.A. § 4449(c)
Official Map 24 V.S.A. § 4421
On-the-Record Review 24 V.S.A. § 4471(b)
Overlay Districts 24 V.S.A. § 4414(2)
Parking and Loading Facilities 24 V.S.A. § 4414(4)
Performance Standards 24 V.S.A. § 4414(5), § 4416
Permits and Recording Requirements (see Zoning Permits)
Permitted Types of Regulations 24 V.S.A. §§ 4414 et seq.
Plan, Municipal (see Town Plan)
Planned Unit Development (PUDs) 24 V.S.A. § 4417
Planning Commission (see also Zoning/Appropriate Municipal Panels)
   Alternates 24 V.S.A. § 4460(c)
   Appointment, Removal, Rules of Procedure 24 V.S.A. § 4323
   Compensation 24 V.S.A. § 4322
   Creation of 24 V.S.A. § 4321
   Joint Planning Commission 24 V.S.A. § 4327
   Membership 24 V.S.A. § 4322
   Powers and Duties 24 V.S.A. § 4325
   Public Notice for Hearings 24 V.S.A. § 4464
   Town Plan Preparation, Adoption and Amendment 24 V.S.A. § 4384, § 4385
Planning Funds 24 V.S.A. § 4306
Plat Approvals and Conditions 24 V.S.A. § 4418, § 4463
   Recorded Plats Preceding Zoning 24 V.S.A. § 4418(1)(A)
Preparation of Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4441
Public Facilities, Adequate 24 V.S.A. § 4422
Public Hearing and Notice
   Bylaw Adoption 24 V.S.A. § 4444
   Decisions 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)
   Generally 24 V.S.A. § 4464
   Notice Requirements 24 V.S.A. § 4464(a)
   Posting Within View of ROW 24 V.S.A. § 4464(a)(1)(B)
Quorum, Required for Voting 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a)
Regional Planning Commissions 24 V.S.A. §§ 4341 et seq.
Regional Plans 24 V.S.A. §§ 4347 et seq.
Renewable Energy Sources 24 V.S.A. § 4414(6)
Required Provisions and Prohibited Effects 24 V.S.A. § 4412
Review under Proposed Bylaw 24 V.S.A. § 4449(d)
Road Frontage (landlocked parcels) 24 V.S.A. § 4412(3)
Rules of Procedure and Ethics 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a)
Rural Town
   Adoption of Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4442(c)(2)
   Definition (fewer than 2500, or 2500-5000 if so voted by rural town; village = urban municipality) 24 V.S.A. § 4303(25)
Shorelands 24 V.S.A. § 4414(1)(D), § 4424(a)(1)
Signs (see Signs)
Site Plan Review 24 V.S.A. § 4416
Small Lots (pre-existing) 24 V.S.A. § 4412(2)
Staffing 24 V.S.A. § 4461(c)
Stay of Enforcement 10 V.S.A. § 8504(f); 24 V.S.A. § 4449(a)(3)
Stormwater Regulations 24 V.S.A. § 4414(9)

Subdivision
Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4418
Conditions to Plat Approval 24 V.S.A. § 4418(2)(B), § 4463
Defined
Act 250 10 V.S.A. § 6001(19)
Wastewater Disposal Permit 10 V.S.A. § 1972(9)
Technical Review of Applications 24 V.S.A. § 4440(d)

Telecommunications 24 V.S.A. § 4414(12)

Time
Appeal of ZA’s Decision (15 days) 24 V.S.A. § 4465(a)
Appeal to Court (30 days) V.R.E.C.P. 5*
Decisions on Appeal by ZBA (45 days) 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)(1)
How Computed 24 V.S.A. § 4303a
Scheduling Hearing on Appeal (60 days) 24 V.S.A. § 4468

Time-Share Projects 24 V.S.A. § 4414(10)

Town Plan 24 V.S.A. §§ 4381 et seq.
Adoption and Amendment
Generally 24 V.S.A. § 4385
By Australian Ballot 24 V.S.A. § 4385(c)
Delivery of Proposed Plan, Amendment and Report 24 V.S.A. § 4384(e)
Capital Budget and Program 24 V.S.A. § 4430
Clerk’s Certificate of Town Plan and Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4474
Expiration of Plan, Effect on Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4387(c)
Generally 24 V.S.A. § 4382
Readoption 24 V.S.A. § 4387
Supporting Plans 24 V.S.A. § 4432

Transfer of Development Rights 24 V.S.A. § 4423
Unified Development Bylaws 24 V.S.A. § 4419
Variance 24 V.S.A. § 4465(c)(2), § 4469

Violation, Inspection of Property (see Search Warrant)
Waivers 24 V.S.A. § 4414(8)

Windmills, Wind Towers (see also Windmills) 24 V.S.A. § 4413(b); 30 V.S.A. § 248

Yard Sales (see Sales, Casual)
Zoning Districts and Map (see Zoning/Bylaws/Zoning Districts, Map)

Zoning Board of Adjustment/Development Review Board
Alternates 24 V.S.A. § 4460(c)
Appeals from 24 V.S.A. § 4471
Appeals to 24 V.S.A. § 4465, § 4468, § 4469; V.R.E.C.P. 5
Appointment 24 V.S.A. § 4460
Decisions 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)
Limits of Authority 24 V.S.A. § 4473
Public Notice for Hearings 24 V.S.A. § 4464
Successive Appeals and Requests For Reconsideration 24 V.S.A. § 4470
Variance 24 V.S.A. § 4469
Zoning Permits
- Deemed Approval: 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)(1), § 4448(d)
- During Amendment Proceedings: 24 V.S.A. § 4449(d)
- Fees
- Generally: 24 V.S.A. § 4440, § 4449(c)(2)
- Subdivision Review: 24 V.S.A. § 4463
- Eligibility to Apply for Permits: 24 V.S.A. § 4450
- General Requirements (issuing, posting): 24 V.S.A. § 4449
- Local Municipality Subject to Zoning: 24 V.S.A. § 4411(b), § 4413
- Recording Requirements: 24 V.S.A. § 1154, § 4303(11), § 4449(c)(1)

* The Rules of Criminal Procedure and the Rules of Civil Procedure are published online by Lexis Nexis at [http://www.lexisnexis.com/hottopics/vtstatutesconstctrules/](http://www.lexisnexis.com/hottopics/vtstatutesconstctrules/). You must first click the “I agree” button to get to the information pane. After that, follow the instructions to get to the specific citation.